

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

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9. In 1939 when the Bug River became a border between Poland and Ukraine, [redacted] a small railroad station (junction) on the southeast side of the Bug River and about two miles south of Wlodawa. A dirt road was also constructed from Wlodawa to this railroad junction which was used by small trucks and cars.
10. Products such as rye, wheat, potatoes, hay and oats were raised in the Wlodawa region which were for home use, for bartering and exporting. Warehouses were located southwest of the town which were used by the farmers to bring their crops for storage and to be loaded for shipment. The nearest railroad line otherwise was about 60 kilometers west of Wlodawa.
11. The town had two brick churches; one, the Ukrainian Orthodox church, was located south of town and a Polish Roman Catholic church was in the center of the town.
12. Most of the homes in Wlodawa were built after World War I. There were many frame-log homes. In building a home, logs were split in two, the flat part would be on the outside and the curved part on the inside. Flat smooth planks were nailed to the timber on the inside and then plastered with gypsum. Homes were of one or two-family type. A home would consist of a kitchen and two or three rooms. In some homes the WCs were inside and in others WCs outside; there were no bathroom.
13. The homes were heated by coal or wood. An oven which was of white tile stones was built into a wall which supplied heat to two rooms. Most of the homes were supplied with water by the town.
14. Business buildings in the center of the town were built of stones and brick or of wood. A small business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, dry good store, shoe store or hardware store would be on the main floor. The second floor was used for apartments which consisted of a kitchen, a WC and two or three sleeping rooms.
15. The largest building in town was a combined elementary and high school. It was a newly constructed brick building and was four stories high. The building was about 100 yards long, and 60 yards wide.
16. The court house was located near the Roman Catholic church in the center of town. It was a large brick building. Courts were held on the second floor. The first floor was used for presentation of concerts, dancing or movies. The hall could accommodate about 250 to 300 persons.
17. Electricity for the town was supplied by a flour mill. [redacted] hanging down from the ceiling in the homes. The streets had electric lamp posts. The stores and buildings had the same fixtures for lighting as did the homes. The town did not have a heating plant.
18. A flour mill was located east of the town near the mouth of the Wlodawa and Bug Rivers. The working hours in 1939-1941 were 24 hours a day, two shifts of 12 hours each, six days per week. Various types of flour were produced in this mill for local use and for export.
19. The everyday male attire in summer in Wlodawa consisted of a sport shirt or a linen shirt, necktie, pants of light material, blouse, an undershirt if it was hot and light summer shoes or sandals, the strap-on type.
20. The everyday female attire in summer consisted of a light linen type dress, shoes with low heels and wooden soles, or a wooden sandal type shoe with a strap around the ankle.
21. In winter the men wore overcoats or warm suits, a overcoat with a fur lining and a hat or fur cap, shoes or boots which were made from leather and a hard pressed wooden material which extended from the ankle to the knee.

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22. In winter the female attire consisted of warm woolen dresses, a heavy overcoat or fur coat, a hat or fur cap, stockings, shoes or boots made from leather or rubber boots. Most of the clothing articles worn by both men and women of the town were purchased in local stores.
23. The farmers in summer wore hand woven linen shirts, pants, blouses in dark blue or black color, caps, shoes or leather boots. The women on the farms wore dresses, hand woven skirts and hand woven shirts, shoes or wooden type sandals.
24. In winter the farmers wore heavy woolen shirts or linen shirts, heavy woolen pants, an overcoat with a fur lining or a fur coat with a reddish color on the outside, fur caps with fur hair on the outside, leather boots or woolen type boots which were called (batenki) with rubber soles. The women wore linen skirts, or woolen skirts or dresses which were hand woven, hand woven sweaters and furs which were of a red color on the outside, a shawl and leather boots.
25. The terrain surrounding Wlodawa was low and level with forests and marshes. The forests were located south, west and north of Wlodawa, a distance of two to three miles. The area that was dense with forests was located in the westerly direction going toward Lublin. The trees were of the cone-bearing type.
26. The marshes were south of Wlodawa and also near the village of Wytyczno, which was about 25 kilometers southwest of Wlodawa. Marshes were between the villages of Boleszew, about 18 to 20 kilometers northwest of Wlodawa and the village of Lack, which was about 12 to 15 kilometers northwest of Wlodawa.
27. The Bug River was east of Wlodawa and it ran south and north. It was about 150 to 200 yards wide and about five to 10 feet deep. The height of the river banks varied in size. During the spring season the Bug River overflows the river banks and also during the heavy rainy season in fall. The Wlodawa River runs southwest to northeast. This was a small river which was slightly southeast of the Bug River and south of Wlodawa.
28. There was much fishing done in the Bug and Wlodawa Rivers. The people used fishing poles and nets to catch the fish. Both rivers contained carp, trout, pike, bass and many other types of fish. Whenever the Bug River overflowed the river banks, rafts were used to carry about four to six persons across the river.
29. The climate in the Wlodawa region in summer was about plus 70 to 90 degrees Fahrenheit. In winter the temperatures were from plus 20 to minus 13 degrees Fahrenheit. It was very cold from December to February. Whenever the winds blow from the westerly direction the air was very damp and moist but it was dry when it blew from the east. The rainy seasons were in March and April and also in the fall, October and November. Snowfall in the winter reached a depth of two to three feet.
30. Wild animals that could be found in this area were: hare, fox, wild pigs and wild ducks. Domestic animals raised were: cows, horses, sheep, pigs, rabbits, dogs, cats, geese, chickens and ducks.
31. North of Wlodawa there was a military camp. It was large enough to house one regiment (palk). The buildings were constructed of logs. Each building was about 120 yards long, 40 yards wide and six yards in height. During the [redacted] occupation of Wlodawa from 1939 to 1941 these buildings were used as warehouses by the Cooperative Society.
32. There was one wooden bridge of about two to three-ton capacity located on the Wlodawa river east southeast of the town. Another wooden bridge was located east of the town on the road to Tomaszew. This bridge was destroyed in 1939, but was rebuilt [redacted] in 1941.

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33. Wladawa did not have any parks. A sport ground was located near the school where people played soccer and volleyball. Before 1940 the Bug River was used for bathing. [redacted] in 1941 it was forbidden for bathing. About three miles south of Wladawa there was a lake and beach which the people used for bathing. 50X1-HUM
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34. During the [redacted] occupation of Wladawa the [redacted] police force occupied two buildings. One building was located in the center of the city which was connected with another building. The first building was used by the [redacted] police force and the second building was used by the local town police force. The first floor was used as a warehouse and kitchen and the second floor was used for living quarters. 50X1-HUM
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35. The German Gesteige lived in another building which was new and brick constructed. It was located across from the high school and was in the western section part of town near the main street. It was a two-story building with a fence around it and had a garden. The building was about 80 yards from the street.

Enclosure A: Rough sketch not drawn to scale of the town of Wladawa.

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Rough sketch of town of Wladawa
not drawn to scale.

P.R. STATION - TOMASHOVKA

514912 Track.

KOPIROVKA

~~1846-1847-1848-1849-1850-1851-1852-1853-1854-1855-1856-1857-1858-1859-1860-1861-1862-1863-1864-1865-1866-1867-1868-1869-1870-1871-1872-1873-1874-1875-1876-1877-1878-1879-1880-1881-1882-1883-1884-1885-1886-1887-1888-1889-1890-1891-1892-1893-1894-1895-1896-1897-1898-1899-1900-1901-1902-1903-1904-1905-1906-1907-1908-1909-1910-1911-1912-1913-1914-1915-1916-1917-1918-1919-1920-1921-1922-1923-1924-1925-1926-1927-1928-1929-1930-1931-1932-1933-1934-1935-1936-1937-1938-1939-1940-1941-1942-1943-1944-1945-1946-1947-1948-1949-1950-1951-1952-1953-1954-1955-1956-1957-1958-1959-1960-1961-1962-1963-1964-1965-1966-1967-1968-1969-1970-1971-1972-1973-1974-1975-1976-1977-1978-1979-1980-1981-1982-1983-1984-1985-1986-1987-1988-1989-1990-1991-1992-1993-1994-1995-1996-1997-1998-1999-2000-2001-2002-2003-2004-2005-2006-2007-2008-2009-2010-2011-2012-2013-2014-2015-2016-2017-2018-2019-2020-2021-2022-2023-2024-2025-2026-2027-2028-2029-2030-2031-2032-2033-2034-2035-2036-2037-2038-2039-2040-2041-2042-2043-2044-2045-2046-2047-2048-2049-2050-2051-2052-2053-2054-2055-2056-2057-2058-2059-2060-2061-2062-2063-2064-2065-2066-2067-2068-2069-2070-2071-2072-2073-2074-2075-2076-2077-2078-2079-2080-2081-2082-2083-2084-2085-2086-2087-2088-2089-2090-2091-2092-2093-2094-2095-2096-2097-2098-2099-2100-2101-2102-2103-2104-2105-2106-2107-2108-2109-2110-2111-2112-2113-2114-2115-2116-2117-2118-2119-2120-2121-2122-2123-2124-2125-2126-2127-2128-2129-2130-2131-2132-2133-2134-2135-2136-2137-2138-2139-2140-2141-2142-2143-2144-2145-2146-2147-2148-2149-2150-2151-2152-2153-2154-2155-2156-2157-2158-2159-2160-2161-2162-2163-2164-2165-2166-2167-2168-2169-2170-2171-2172-2173-2174-2175-2176-2177-2178-2179-2180-2181-2182-2183-2184-2185-2186-2187-2188-2189-2190-2191-2192-2193-2194-2195-2196-2197-2198-2199-2200-2201-2202-2203-2204-2205-2206-2207-2208-2209-2210-2211-2212-2213-2214-2215-2216-2217-2218-2219-2220-2221-2222-2223-2224-2225-2226-2227-2228-2229-2230-2231-2232-2233-2234-2235-2236-2237-2238-2239-2240-2241-2242-2243-2244-2245-2246-2247-2248-2249-2250-2251-2252-2253-2254-2255-2256-2257-2258-2259-2260-2261-2262-2263-2264-2265-2266-2267-2268-2269-2270-2271-2272-2273-2274-2275-2276-2277-2278-2279-2280-2281-2282-2283-2284-2285-2286-2287-2288-2289-2290-2291-2292-2293-2294-2295-2296-2297-2298-2299-2300-2301-2302-2303-2304-2305-2306-2307-2308-2309-2310-2311-2312-2313-2314-2315-2316-2317-2318-2319-2320-2321-2322-2323-2324-2325-2326-2327-2328-2329-2330-2331-2332-2333-2334-2335-2336-2337-2338-2339-2340-2341-2342-2343-2344-2345-2346-2347-2348-2349-2350-2351-2352-2353-2354-2355-2356-2357-2358-2359-2360-2361-2362-2363-2364-2365-2366-2367-2368-2369-2370-2371-2372-2373-2374-2375-2376-2377-2378-2379-2380-2381-2382-2383-2384-2385-2386-2387-2388-2389-2390-2391-2392-2393-2394-2395-2396-2397-2398-2399-2400-2401-2402-2403-2404-2405-2406-2407-2408-2409-2410-2411-2412-2413-2414-2415-2416-2417-2418-2419-2420-2421-2422-2423-2424-2425-2426-2427-2428-2429-2430-2431-2432-2433-2434-2435-2436-2437-2438-2439-2440-2441-2442-2443-2444-2445-2446-2447-2448-2449-2450-2451-2452-2453-2454-2455-2456-2457-2458-2459-2460-2461-2462-2463-2464-2465-2466-2467-2468-2469-2470-2471-2472-2473-2474-2475-2476-2477-2478-2479-2480-2481-2482-2483-2484-2485-2486-2487-2488-2489-2490-2491-2492-2493-2494-2495-2496-2497-2498-2499-2500-2501-2502-2503-2504-2505-2506-2507-2508-2509-2510-2511-2512-2513-2514-2515-2516-2517-2518-2519-2520-2521-2522-2523-2524-2525-2526-2527-2528-2529-2530-2531-2532-2533-2534-2535-2536-2537-2538-2539-2540-2541-2542-2543-2544-2545-2546-2547-2548-2549-2550-2551-2552-2553-2554-2555-2556-2557-2558-2559-2560-2561-2562-2563-2564-2565-2566-2567-2568-2569-2570-2571-2572-2573-2574-2575-2576-2577-2578-2579-2580-2581-2582-2583-2584-2585-2586-2587-2588-2589-2590-2591-2592-2593-2594-2595-2596-2597-2598-2599-2600-2601-2602-2603-2604-2605-2606-2607-2608-2609-2610-2611-2612-2613-2614-2615-2616-2617-2618-2619-2620-2621-2622-2623-2624-2625-2626-2627-2628-2629-2630-2631-2632-2633-2634-2635-2636-2637-2638-2639-2640-2641-2642-2643-2644-2645-2646-2647-2648-2649-2650-2651-2652-2653-2654-2655-2656-2657-2658-2659-2660-2661-2662-2663-26~~

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RESTATING

NORTH
SLAWATYCE

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13	118
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A hand-drawn diagram of a building. A vertical rectangular sign is attached to the side of the building, containing the number '10'. To the left of the building, there is a small square box containing the letter 'B'.

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river WLODAKA

South

publinska str.

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MSW 7/11

1. Military buildings & warehouses
2. Military training field
3. Elementary & high school
4. Police - Gostage
5. Cooperative business
6. Polish Catholic church
7. Court & hall (theater, movies)
8. Ordinary two police [sic]
9. Border - guard station (police)
10. Ukrainian Orthodox church
11. Warehouses for cooperative society
12. City hall
13. Cooperative offices
14. Post office
15. Market (rink)
16. Bank
17. Railroad stations
18. Sport grounds
19. Flour mill
20. Hospital

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